

United States Department of the Interior
National Park ServiceNational Register of Historic Places
Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms* (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property

historic name Mount Adams
other names/site number The Mount HA-1074

2. Location

street & number 1912 Fountain Green Road ☐ not for publication
city, town Bel Air ☒ vicinity
state Maryland code MD county Harford code 025 zip code 21014

3. Classification

Ownership of Property	Category of Property	Number of Resources within Property	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing
<input type="checkbox"/> public-local	<input type="checkbox"/> district	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u> buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> public-State	<input type="checkbox"/> site	<u>1</u>	<u> </u> sites
<input type="checkbox"/> public-Federal	<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u> structures
	<input type="checkbox"/> object	<u> </u>	<u> </u> objects
		<u>5</u>	<u>3</u> Total

Name of related multiple property listing: N/A
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this ☒ nomination ☐ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property ☒ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. ☐ See continuation sheet.

[Signature]
Signature of certifying official STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER

9-22-88
Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property ☐ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. ☐ See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby, certify that this property is:

☐ entered in the National Register.

☐ See continuation sheet.

☐ determined eligible for the National Register. ☐ See continuation sheet.

☐ determined not eligible for the National Register.

☐ removed from the National Register.

☐ other, (explain:)

Signature of the Keeper

Date of Action

6. Function or Use

HA-1074

Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)

DOMESTIC/Single Dwelling

AGRICULTURE/Agricultural Field

DOMESTIC/Secondary Structure

AGRICULTURE/Animal Facility

Current Functions (enter categories from instructions)

DOMESTIC/Single Dwelling

AGRICULTURE/Agricultural Field

DOMESTIC/Secondary Structure

AGRICULTURE/Animal Facility

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(enter categories from instructions)

Federal

Materials (enter categories from instructions)

foundation Stone

walls Weatherboard

roof Slate

other Wood

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

DESCRIPTION SUMMARY:

Mount Adams is a 114-acre working farm in south-central Harford County, Maryland, approximately 5 miles southeast of the county seat, Bel Air. The farm is centered around a large, multi-sectioned, 2½-story frame house built in 1817 on a hillock by War of 1812 hero, Captain John Adams Webster, for himself and his large family and has remained largely untouched since his death in 1877. Placed around the main house is a largely undisturbed collection of free-standing outbuildings representing the sort one associates with grain-farming activities in this part of Maryland; four date to Webster's era and are considered contributing; these include a stone bank barn, a stone and stucco dairy, a stone and stucco privy as well as a family cemetery; also on the property (but post-dating Webster) are a corn crib, carriage shed, and a tenant house (all frame). The farm's gently rolling acres are bisected by a small tributary of Bynum Run (which, in turn, flows into the tidal Bush River); they are also more or less equally divided between field and woodland.

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

Mount Adams is a working farm in south-central Harford County, Maryland located roughly 5 miles southeast of the county seat, Bel Air. The property contains 5 contributing structures and 3 noncontributing. Also on the property is a family cemetery.

MAIN HOUSE

The main house at Mount Adams is a multi-sectioned frame dwelling begun in 1817 by War of 1812 hero, Captain John Adams Webster. It has been continuously owned by his descendants. Three of Webster's grown children spent their lives at Mount Adams and the house is a fascinating example of how the resulting demands for semi-independent living spaces were met. The entire house has remained virtually untouched since Webster died in 1877.

The oldest section is a 2½-story, 4-bay, gable-roofed frame house with a smaller-scale 2½-story ell to the rear; this latter unit contains the narrow winder stair and kitchen. The house faces south and the main gable roof runs east-west. There are 2 rooms per floor in the main section with an interior chimney at the east end and an exterior chimney at the west end. Each ground floor room has a window and a door on the main facade; together they read WDDW; upstairs they read DWDW. Doors are raised 6-panel on both sides; windows are 6/6 double hung sash. Interior walls are plaster; interior woodwork (mantelpieces, beaded chair rails, beaded basesboards, 6-panel doors) appears to be entirely original and in place. It is generally of a restrained Federal style appropriate to this conservative part of the state. Exceptions are the mantels, which are surprisingly elaborate: each has pairs of delicate colonnettes supporting an entablature whose attenuated members have vague Adamesque overtones; the center panels sport delicately gouged diamond shapes; all in all they are extremely high-style touches for the house's time and place. The stair has simple (and later, seemingly mid-19th century) newel post and beaded baseboard (seemingly original). The kitchen has a massive exposed stone fireplace in the north wall.

The parlor (the eastern ground floor room) has two 6/6 windows on the east wall. They are regularly placed and flank the chimney. The dining room--reached from the parlor by original double doors--has a door to the north of its fireplace. That door leads to the house's main addition built by Webster c.1850 to accommodate his large and growing family. (There were 13 children and Webster's obituary in the Baltimore Sun noted that at his death 2 adult sons and a grown, maiden daughter lived at Mount Adams. Their needs for independence doubtless determined much of the house's configuration.) Probably dating from c.1850 (based on stylistic similarities between it and other dated houses in the area) the addition is a 2½-story, cross-gable

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independent unit, slightly taller than the older section. It contains a study on the ground floor off of the old house's dining room; like the other ground floor rooms, the study still retains its original trim; the mantel, especially, is a fine example of "county" Greek Revival with a bold mantel shelf and thick, unfluted columns. A prominent, 2-tier, flat-roofed restrained Greek Revival wooden porch dates from about the time of this addition (i.e., c.1850) and spans the entire main facade of both sections. In addition to the usual functions of providing shade (the main facade faces south) and extra living space in warm weather, it does much to unify the otherwise rambling house in that it minimizes the irregular roofline and hides the unusual bay rhythm of (from west to east) WDWDDW on the ground floor and WDDWDW above.

There are two further, smaller additions to the rear (north); both have shed roofs; one is two-stories and is off the western or cross-gable section; the other, one-story, is off the old kitchen.

Evidence that Webster built the entire sprawling and seemingly disjointed house comes from the very organized Estate Inventory made on his death in 1877.¹ Moving deliberately and systematically the appraisers began with the servants' rooms in the attic; they then went down to the second floor and noted the contents of the three front bedrooms, still the three principal bedrooms today (two are in the oldest section; one is over the study in the cross-gable addition). The addition also contained two "back" bedrooms as well as, on the ground floor and behind the study, a separate second parlor and chamber, which certainly suggests that the three grown children (one son was a doctor, another ran the farm; the unmarried daughter presumably served as mistress of the entire house) had carved out their own independent living spaces for themselves. Webster kept for his own use the two ground floor rooms in the old section, i.e., the dining room and front parlor (which the appraisers called sitting room), as well as the present kitchen and study (called by that name in 1877).

BARN: mid-19th century. The rubble stone bank barn is located about 100 yards northwest of the main house. Built, as it was, into a knoll, it reads as one story on the east facade and two stories on the west. It is two large bays wide.

¹Estate Inventory of John Adams Webster; Harford County Orphan's Court.

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MILKHOUSE (DAIRY): mid-19th century. The stuccoed, rubblestone structure is located 15 yards east of the kitchen. Square in plan, the one-story dairy is topped by a slate hip roof which overhangs the walls on all sides, most prominently on the front (west).

PRIVY: mid-19th century. The stuccoed rubblestone structure is located 15 yards north of the kitchen. The small building, in poor condition, has a wooden, single-pitch roof.

CEMETERY

NONCONTRIBUTING:

TENANT HOUSE: Late 19th century. Two-story, three-bay gable roofed frame dwelling with a small one-story kitchen to the rear. It is covered with unpainted cedar shakes, now weathered almost black in color. Like the two structures below, it contributes to the smooth running of the farming that still goes on at Mount Adams, but, because it probably post-dates Webster, it must be called noncontributing to the farm's historic context.

CORNCRIB: mid-20th century frame, gable-roofed structure with vented sides.

WAGON SHED: Early 20th century. One-story, shed-roofed frame structure, two large bays wide.

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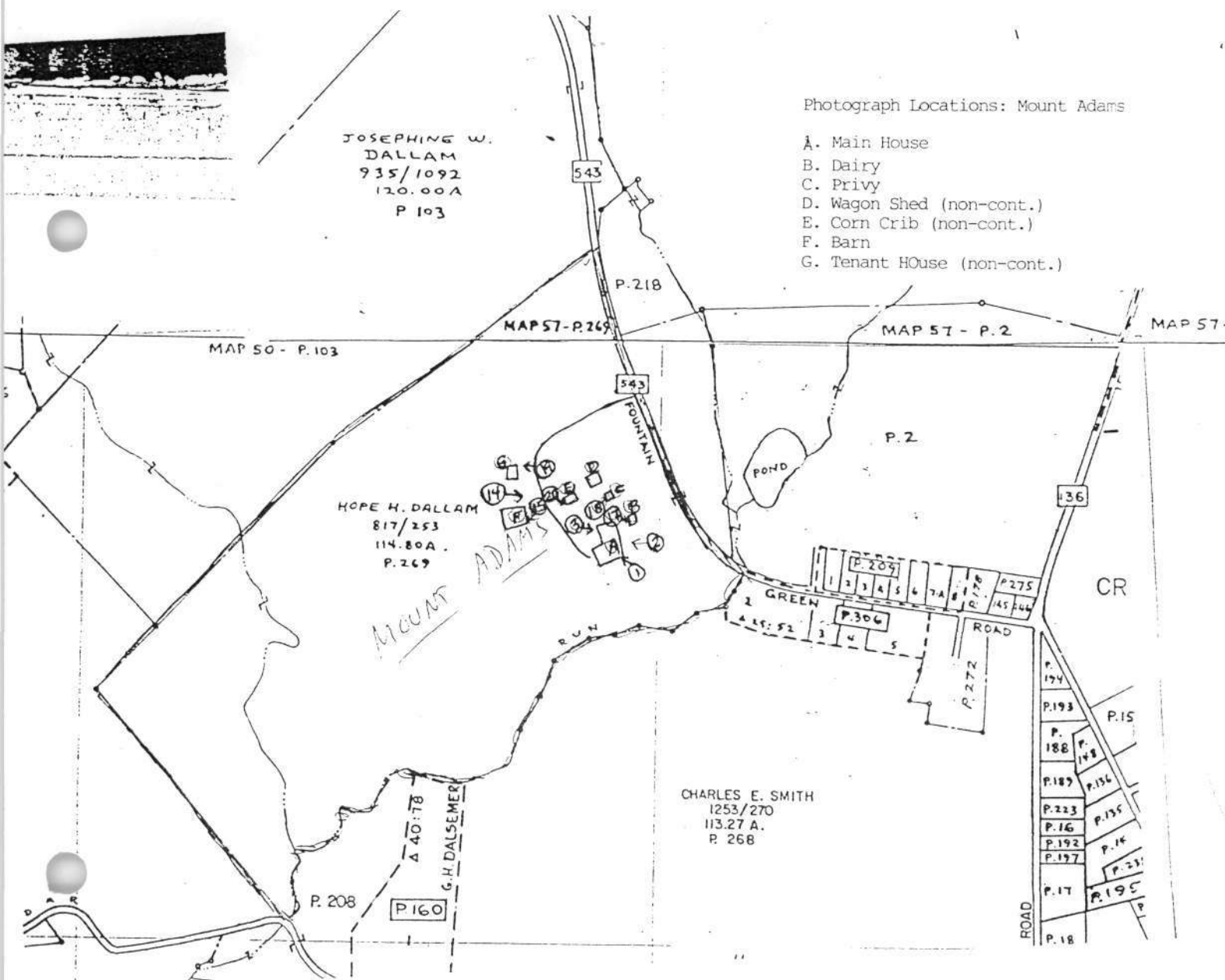
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resource sketch and photograph map

1988

Photograph Locations: Mount Adams

- A. Main House
- B. Dairy
- C. Privy
- D. Wagon Shed (non-cont.)
- E. Corn Crib (non-cont.)
- F. Barn
- G. Tenant House (non-cont.)



See Continuation Sheet 7/5

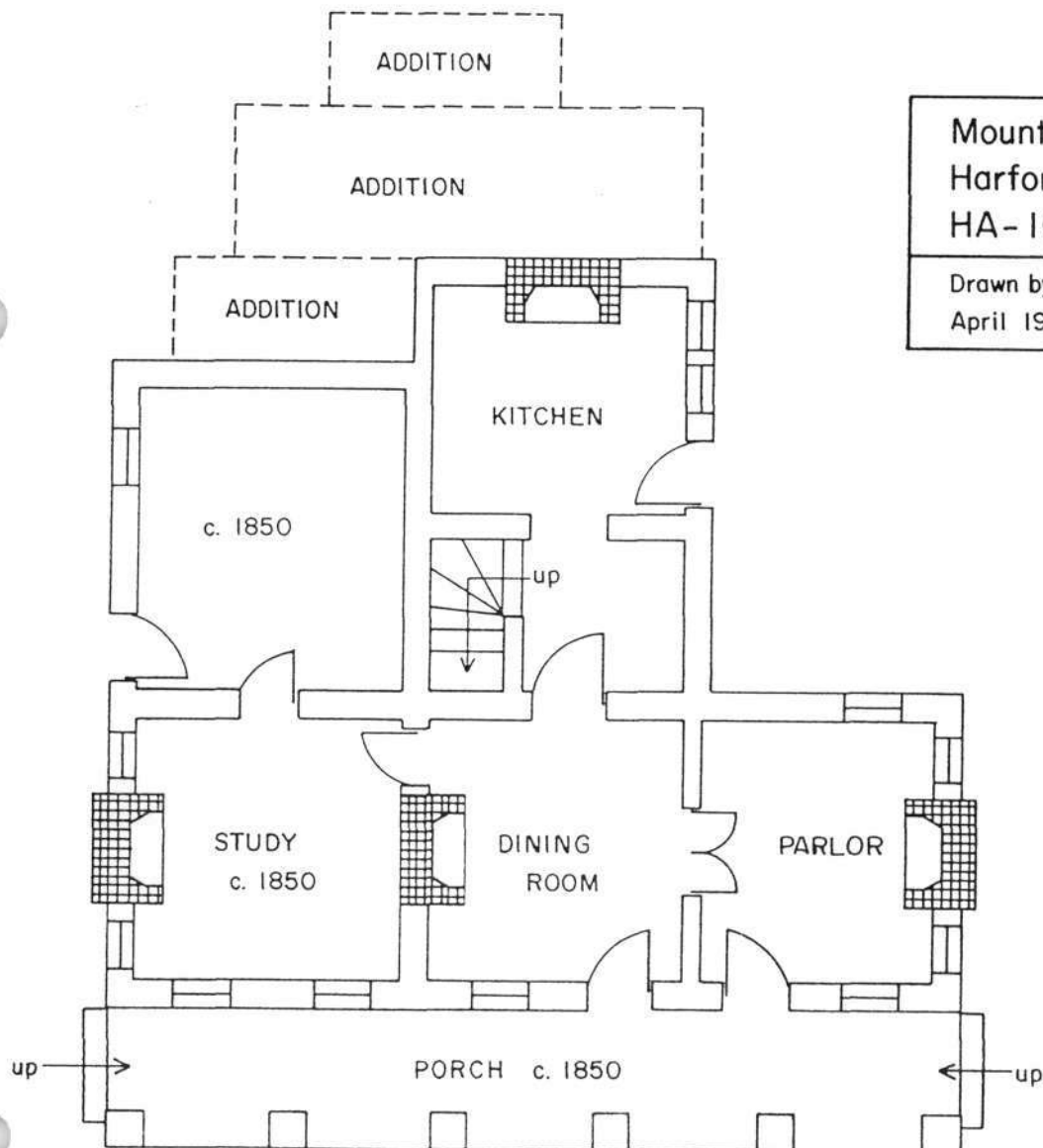
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first floor plan, 1988



Mount Adams
Harford County, Maryland
HA-1074

Drawn by: C.L. Smith
April 1988 Not to Scale

8. Statement of Significance

HA-1074

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties:

☐ nationally ☐ statewide ☒ locallyApplicable National Register Criteria ☐ A ☒ B ☐ C ☐ DCriteria Considerations (Exceptions) ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)

Military

Period of Significance

c.1817-1877

Significant Dates

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

A

Significant Person

Webster, Capt. John Adams

Architect/Builder

Unknown

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY:

The significance of Mount Adams derives primarily from its builder and resident for 50 years, Capt. John Adams Webster. His family had owned these acres, originally part of the patent Broom's Bloom since the early 18th century, and he was born on the farm in 1789.² He began his naval career in 1803 and rose to prominence in the War of 1812; the Baltimore Sun, in its sesquicentennial issue on the siege of Fort McHenry, called Webster the "Neglected Hero of Ft. McHenry" and explained this by noting "without whose alertness and prompt action at a critical stage of the battle, Fort McHenry and Baltimore itself might well have fallen to the British."³ He received a commemorative sword from the City of Baltimore in 1816 for his "gallant defense". (Both are now on display at the Maryland Historical Society.) Webster continued his seafaring life after the war: in 1816 President Madison appointed him a sailing master in the U.S. Navy, and in 1819 President Monroe issued him a commission as captain in the revenue service where he was in charge of several cutters.⁴ During the Mexican War he was detailed to control the operations of the revenue vessels employed in the Gulf of Mexico and he and his fleet of 8 cutters saw action in the Rio Grande and Vera Cruz campaigns. The house's historic context began with Webster's building the place in 1817, and ends with his death, at the house, in 1877, at which time he was "the senior captain in the service."⁵ Mount Adams, which has remained virtually unchanged since Webster's death and has been continuously owned by his descendants, is also notable for its architecture. Conservative Harford County--"where few houses were built in any recognizable style"⁶--is notable for its general lack of high-style architecture. Webster's travels exposed him to more cultural influences than his fellow-countains generally experienced and the details at Mount Adams--mantels particularly--cover two stylistic eras, from the delicate Federal/Adamesque trim in the 1817 section to the heavier Greek Revival c.1850 additions.

☒ See continuation sheet for
HISTORIC CONTEXT and
MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE
PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

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HISTORIC CONTEXT

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period(s): Agricultural Industrial Transition
A.D. 1815-1870
Industrial Urban Dominance
A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):
Architecture/Landscape Architecture/Community Planning - Military

Resource Type

Category: Buildings
Historic Environment: Rural
Historic Function(s) and Use(s): DOMESTIC/Single Dwelling
AGRICULTURE/Agricultural Field
DOMESTIC/Secondary Structure
AGRICULTURE/Animal Facility

Known Design Source: Unknown

²Portrait and Biographical Record of Harford and Cecil Counties, (New York and Chicago: Chapman Publishing Co., 1897), p. 167.

³Harold Manakee, "Neglected Hero of Fort McHenry", in Baltimore Sunday Sun Magazine, August 30, 1964.

⁴C. Milton Wright, Our Harford Heritage, (Bel Air: 1967), pp. 425-426.

⁵Webster obituary in the Baltimore Sun (?).

⁶National Register Nomination for Liriodendron.

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HISTORIC CONTEXT:

The historic significance of Mount Adams is completely tied to that of the house's builder, Captain John Adams Webster. Webster played a major role in saving Baltimore from the British in the War of 1812; famous and honored in his lifetime, he is now largely forgotten, and, indeed, the Baltimore Sunday Sun once ran an article on him entitled the "Neglected Hero of Fort McHenry".

The Webster family was already well established in Harford County, Maryland, by the time John Adams Webster was born here in 1789. Four Webster brothers came to America from England in the late 17th century; Michael (whose descendants included Daniel) settled in New England, John in Virginia (where he was known as "John of Roanoke"), and Isaac and another John in Maryland.⁷ The Maryland John (1667-1753) grew wealthy as a planter in what is now Harford County, and patented and built Webster's Forest (National Register). One son, Samuel (1710-1786) found work in the area as a tobacco inspector at the port of Joppa, the county seat, but the most prominent Webster of the next generation was undoubtedly Samuel's brother, Isaac (b.1730). Isaac bought and patented several large tracts of land comprising over 1900 acres in all, mostly in the Webster's Forest area. In 1765 he acquired the Bush River Iron Works nearby. Webster served on the War Committee (1775) for the Spesutia Upper Hundred in Harford County, having earlier (1774) been a part of the "committee of correspondence" which resulted in the Bush Resolution of 1774. His youngest son, Samuel, married Margaret Adams (a near relation of John Adams) and inherited Brooms' Bloom, one of Isaac's many farms. Their son, John Adams Webster, was born at Broom's Bloom on September 19, 1789.

Young Webster spent virtually his entire life as a seafaring man serving the interests of the United States. He entered the navy in 1803 (age 14); when war broke out in 1812 Commodore Joshua Barney appointed him a lieutenant on the privateer Rosseau⁹ (also spelled Rossie¹⁰). Webster spent most of the war in his native area, serving under Barney and sailing the streams and

⁷Walter W. Preston, History of Harford County, (Baltimore: Sun Book Office, 1901), p. 33.

⁸Wright, Heritage, p. 65.

⁹Wright, Heritage, p. 65.

¹⁰Preston, Harford, p. 310.

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ivers that feed the Chesapeake. "In 1813, when Barney was given a flotilla of gunboats to resist British deprecations on the Chesapeake Bay, he obtained for Webster a warrant as sailing master¹¹", and placed him in command of the flotilla of vessels guarding Baltimore.

In August of 1814, as the British moved on Washington, Webster led his sailors to Bladensburg, where they served as artillerymen in the battle there on August 24. (Webster began the battle on horseback, but the animal was shot out from under him. The state of Maryland later paid him \$300 for the lost steed.) In 1964, to mark the susquecentennial of the battle at Fort McHenry, the Baltimore Sunday Sun devoted its magazine to events of that day (and night). Harold Manakee wrote a piece for the magazine on Webster entitled "Neglected Hero of Fort McHenry". In it Manakee noted that the Battle of Bladensburg "was a farce in which Barney's men were among the few who behaved like soldiers. In the panic which followed, Webster distinguished himself by saving several cannon and hauling them to Montgomery Court House, now Rockville. They were the only guns salvaged from the disaster¹²".

Barney was captured at Bladensburg, but Webster was able to get his troops back to Baltimore to wait for the British attack. General Samuel Smith, overall commander of the American forces, assigned him to the command of a six-gun battery on the Middle Branch of the Patapsco River, just west of Fort McHenry. This battery and Fort Covington (farther west) were set up to prevent the British from landing behind the fort. Manakee continues:

When at daybreak on September 13 the British opened their bombardment of Fort McHenry, the six-gun battery was completely out of range. Webster and his men could do little except remain alert. About 11 p.m., despite a pouring rain and unseasonable cold, Webster made his rounds and ordered his guns double shotted with 18 pound balls and grapeshot. Then he wrapped himself in a blanket and stretched on the breastwork to rest.

About midnight, however, he was all attention. Above the steady beat of the rain he could hear the sound of muffled oars, splashing in the river. He roused his men and soon, not more than 200 yards off shore, they could see tiny gleaming lights. The British were trying to land in the rear of Fort McHenry.

¹¹Manakee, "Neglected".

¹²Manakee, "Neglected".

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Webster acted with cool deliberation. Successively he mounted each of his six guns and, shielding their vents from the rain with his body, examined their primings. Carefully he aimed each gun himself. Then, "Fire", he commanded.

Sounds of shot crashing through wood and cries of wounded men came from the river....Fort Covington's guns opened, and within minutes every American cannon within range was in action...(H)ouses in Baltimore 4 miles distant trembled on their foundations. Finally, the British withdrew.

Webster, meanwhile, had been more than busy. At the height of the exchange of fire he discovered one of his seamen, a deserter from the British navy, laying a train of gunpowder to the battery magazine. "Without thought", the sailing master later reported, "I laid him out for dead with a hand spike". In this encounter Webster may have been injured: some time during the bombardment, anyway, he suffered a broken shoulder.¹³

In 1816 Webster married Rachel Biays and then began the house called Mount Adams, an obvious bow to his mother's venerable New England ancestry. Mount Adams's farmland--then and now 114 acres--was carved out of the Webster family's ancient Broom's Bloom tract. Webster also continued his maritime career along the same distinguished--if less dramatic--lines described above. Also in 1816, a committee made up of such Baltimore luminaries as John Eager Howard, Robert Gilmore, Jr., Isaac McKim, and Fielding Lucas sent Webster a proclamation reading, in part,

May 11, 1816. To John A. Webster, late of the Chesapeake Flotilla. Sir, the citizens of Baltimore, with the most lively sentiments of gratitude to you and the brave men under your command during the attack of the British on this city...present you some testimony of it for your gallant and successful defense of the six-gun battery.

The committee...have sincere pleasure in now presenting you with a sword bearing an inscription commemorative of the event for which it is presented, and beg your acceptance of it in the name of the citizens of Baltimore.

¹³Manakee, "Neglected".

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In common with our fellow-citizens, we have great pleasure in the remembrance of your gallant conduct and hope it will have a happy influence on others similarly situated to follow so excellent an example.

The committee tender you assurances of their highest personal regard, and of their best wishes for your health and happiness.¹⁴

The sword is inscribed, "Presented by a number of citizens of Baltimore to Lieut. John Adams Webster, of the United States Chesapeake flotilla, for his gallant defense of the six-gun battery during the attack on that city by a large british force on the 13th and 14th of September 1814".

Much later, the state government decided to honor Webster and in 1835 the General Assembly ordered a second sword. The files of the Historical Society of Harford County contain an undated clipping from an unspecified Philadelphia newspaper. The clipping notes "some time ago, Mr. Fletcher of this city [Philadelphia] received an order from the Legislature of Maryland for the making of a sword, which is to be presented to Capt. Webster of the U.S. Revenue Service. It is a beautiful affair, and the inscription upon its blade is explicit enough to express the object for which it is intended". The inscription reads, "Presented by the State of Maryland to Capt. John A. Webster for his gallant defense of the battery committed to his charge during the memorable attack against the city of Baltimore, September 14, 1814--filio forti et fideli, John Adams Webster, Maryland dedit".¹⁵

The clipping goes on to describe the sword as being "in the form of a cross, being the shape of those worn by the Crusaders in the time of Richard the Second. The hilt and scabbard mountings are of solid gold, highly ornamented with emblems and devices. The sword cost \$400, and is said to be one of the richest and most tasteful ever produced in this country. Mr. Fletcher has long been known as an artisan of superior genius and mechanical skill and the State of Maryland could not have trusted their commission to better hands."¹⁶ This obviously marvelous sword is the outward and visible sign of the very high regard Webster was given by his contemporaries and makes Manakee's description of him as "the neglected hero" all the more

¹⁴Clipping (A) in the files of the Historical Society of Harford County.

¹⁵Clipping (B) in the files of the Historical Society of Harford County.

¹⁶Clipping (B).

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telling. Both swords are now on display at the Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore, and "along with the six cannon mounted on cement blocks in Riverside Park, they are the city's only memorabilia of a forgotten hero".¹⁷

Webster continued to serve his country, achieving much distinction. He spent a quiet year at Mount Adams, recovering from a fever and a second broken shoulder, but in 1817 President Madison appointed him a sailing master in the U.S. Navy, and in 1819 President Monroe made him a captain in the Revenue Service; here he controlled several cutters.¹⁸

Another random clipping notes "Captain Webster was for a long time commander of the U.S. Cutter Taney, of this station, where he gained for himself a number of warm friends by his gentlemanly and officer-like deportment. He is now commander of the cutter Ewing on the New York station". Yet another, entitled "A Marylander on the Spot", reports "Capt. John Adams Webster, of the U.S.S. Revenue Service, arrived at New Orleans on the 7th instant. He was to take charge of the vessels in the Revenue Service, which are to concentrate on the coast of Mexico and Texas. Capt. Webster is well known in this city as a gallant Marylander, a native of Harford County, and one of the brave defenders of Baltimore in 1814."¹⁹

That last clipping may well date from the 1840's, for on May 19, 1946, Webster was detailed to control the operations of revenue vessels in the Gulf during the Mexican War. He and his fleet of 8 cutters saw action at the battles of Rio Grande and Vera Cruz--he was well into his fifties!

He retired back to Mount Adams in 1865, where he died 12 years later. The Baltimore Sun obituary of Webster, entitled "Honor to a Maryland Soldier", noted:

In Baltimore City the flags of the city hall, custom house, United States revenue cutters Ewing, Guthrie, and Search were half-masted. Colonel George P. Kane wrote to Gen. Wm. F. Barry, commanding Fort McHenry, notifying him of the death of Capt. Webster, which elicited the following reply:

¹⁷Manakee, "Neglected".

¹⁸Wright, Heritage, p. 425.

¹⁹Random clippings in the Historical Society of Harford County

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Headquarters, Fort McHenry, July 6,
1877.--Col. Geo. P. Kane, Baltimore--Dear Sir:
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of
your note of to-day. The military service of the
late Capt. Webster in aid of Fort McHenry and in
the defense of Baltimore in 1814 was certainly
of the highest importance and should be appreci-
ated by every patriotic American. I will cause
the flag of this fort to be half-masted and
minute guns to be fired at noon to-morrow, the
hour which you state has been appointed for
Capt. Webster's interment...." The flag of the
fort was consequently placed at half-mast and the
minute guns were fired as ordered.²⁰

Significant as Captain Webster's naval career was, his house, Mount Adams, is also important architecturally. Conservative Harford County has few examples of avant-garde high-style architecture--"few buildings of any discernible style" according to one National Register nomination. What few stylish structures exist are usually a bit retarditaire, built long after the particular style had flourished in more architecturally up-to-date regions. Thus it is significant to note that Webster gave Mount Adams elegant touches of Federal/Adamesque designs in the main rooms' 1817 mantels (and other woodwork), and, later, a good Greek Revival mantel and two-tier porch, both of which date from c.1850, when Hellenistic-inspired architecture was still comparatively new in America.

Moreover, the house's rambling configuration is an interesting response to the family's rather special social and spatial needs. As Webster's Sun obituary noted, at his death two sons, Dr. J. Biays Webster and William S. Webster, and a daughter, Susie A. Webster, were living at Mount Adams. Biays Webster had been born in 1828, "Susie" (Susan Ann) in 1830, and William in 1838. Biays was an M.D., William, after 1856, "commenced to assist his father on the farm" and Susan presumably would have desired some independence of movement as well, and the house's abundant doors to the outside and their seemingly perplexing placement is explained (see Description). This theory is supported by the Estate Inventory made on Webster's death, which listed a set of bedrooms (for the "children") clustered about a parlor, all separate and distinct from the senior Adams quarters. Interestingly this arrangement

²⁰ Adams obituary.

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has been carried on into the 20th century and the house still functions as three separate apartments.

After Captain Webster's death (his wife predeceased him in 1869) William Webster "carried on the home farm until 1886, when he went to Colorado and there engaged in ranching for a few years". He married in 1889 and in "October 1892 he returned to Harford County and has since [1897] remained on the old homestead".²¹ Biays Webster continued to practice medicine until he died at Mount Adams in 1890; Susan—who presumably kept house for her brothers—died in 1895. One of their sisters, Josephine (b.1823) had married Dr. William Dallam and in 1913 the executors of Susan Webster transferred title to Mount Adams to E. Pleasants Dallam, Laura A. Dallam, Margaret A. Dallam, and Mr. and Mrs. William Dallam II. It is still owned by the Dallam family.

²¹Portrait and Biographical, p. 168.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- ☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- ☐ previously listed in the National Register
- ☐ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ☐ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ☒ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # HABS MD-13-Cres.v., 1-1, 1-2
- ☐ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

☒ See continuation sheet No. 9/1

Primary location of additional data:

- ☒ State historic preservation office
- ☐ Other State agency
- ☐ Federal agency
- ☒ Local government
- ☐ University
- ☐ Other

Specify repository:

Preparer _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of property 114.8 acres

USGS Quad - Bel Air, MD

UTM References

A 18 390140 4374140

Zone Easting Northing

C 18 389640 4343220

B 18 390350 4373760

Zone Easting Northing

D 18 389350 4373600

☐ See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

☒ See continuation sheet No. 10/1

Boundary Justification

These were the boundaries during Webster's occupancy and have remained the boundaries ever since.

☐ See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By

Name/title Christopher Weeks, Preservation Planner

Organization Harford County Dept. of Planning & Zoning date December, 1987

street & number 220 S. Main Street telephone (301)879-2000, ext. 207

city or town Bel Air state Maryland zip code 21014

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Mount Adams HA-1074
Harford County
Maryland

Section number 9 Page 1

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Harold Manakee, "Neglected Hero of Fort McHenry" in Baltimore Sunday Sun Magazine, Aug. 30, 1964.

Anonymous, "Memories and Heroism at Mount Adams", The Aegis, April 1959.

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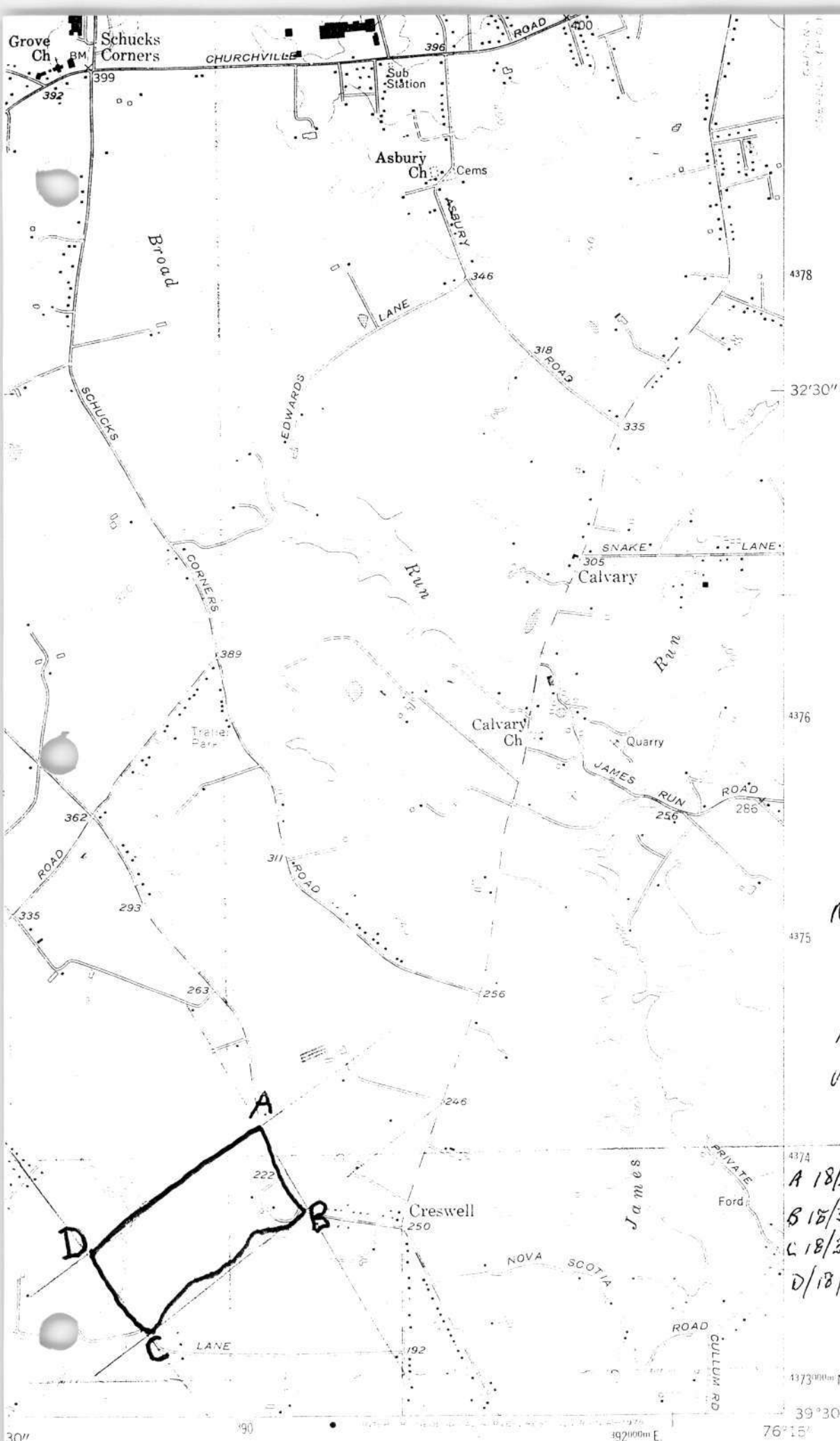
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C. Milton Wright, Our Harford Heritage, (Bel Air, 1967).

Anonymous, Portrait and Biographical Dictionary of Harford and Cecil Counties, (New York and Chicago: Chapman Publishing Co. 1897).

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties, Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis, MD.



Mount Adams

HA-1074

Hartford Co
Maryland

A 18/390140/4374140
B 18/390350/4373740
C 18/389640/4343220
D 18/389350/4373400



Mount Adam,
Hartford County, Md.

(HA-1074)

C. creek

2/88

Hartford Co. Planning Dept.

S. facade



Mount Adams
Hartford Co. MD

(HA-1074)

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Mount Adams

SE facade

~~2/19~~

2/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Harford Co., MD

C weeks

2/88

Harford Co. Planning Dept.

Dining Room mounted

5/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)
Hartford Co. MD

C Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Planner, Dept.

Parlor Mantel

Chg



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co., MD.

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Plowville. NY

study mantle

8/14



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co., Md.

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Plow, Dist.

Parlor Mantel Detail

7/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co, MD

C. Weeks

2/88

Dining Room to parlor

Hartford Co. Planning Dept.

49



Mount Adams

(HA-1074)

Hartford Co., MD

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Planning Dept.

W facade

3/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co, AD

C. Creech

2/88

Hartford Co Planning Dept.

Kitchen

13/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co., MD.

C. Weeks

2188

Hartford Co. Plains Dist.

From Barn towards House (looking SW)

14/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Ct., MD

C Works

2/28

Hartford Co. Mass., Bert.

Barn

15/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co., MD

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Planning Dept.

Dairy

16/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Harford Co., MD

C. Weeks

2/88

Harford Co. Planning Dept.

Priority

18/19



Mount Adams (HA-1074)

Hartford Co, MD

C Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Planning Dept.

Tenant House (non cont)



Mount Adams (HA-1074)
Hartford Co., MD

C. Weeks

2/88

Hartford Co. Planning Dept

Corn Crib (corn cont.)

1310745304

HA - 1074

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Mount Adams

AND/OR COMMON

The Mount

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Fountain Green Road

CITY, TOWN

Churchville

VICINITY OF Creswell

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

First

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Harford

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT
☒ BUILDING(S)
☐ STRUCTURE
☐ SITE
☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC
☒ PRIVATE

☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS
☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED
☐ UNOCCUPIED
☐ WORK IN PROGRESS
ACCESSIBLE
☐ YES: RESTRICTED
☐ YES: UNRESTRICTED
☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE ☐ MUSEUM
☐ COMMERCIAL ☐ PARK
☐ EDUCATIONAL ☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE
☐ ENTERTAINMENT ☐ RELIGIOUS
☐ GOVERNMENT ☐ SCIENTIFIC
☐ INDUSTRIAL ☐ TRANSPORTATION
☐ MILITARY ☐ OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Hope Harlan Dallam

Telephone #: 734-6425

STREET & NUMBER

16 16 Fountain Green Road

CITY, TOWN

Churchville

VICINITY OF Creswell

STATE, zip code

MD, 21028

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Harford County Court House

Liber #: GRG 817

Folio #: 253

STREET & NUMBER

40 South Main Street

CITY, TOWN

Bel Air

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This large, bevel frame house sits on a hill off Calvary Road and faces south. Additions are located to the north and west and represent two centuries.

The main and possibly the oldest, part of this house is four bays by two and is the south eastern two rooms on the floor plan. A corbeled brick chimney is located at each inside end of the gable flank, slate covered roof. A gable front dormer is located at the south west. The roof has a box cornice. This 2½ story section is built onto low rubble stone foundations. The first elevation of the south facade is covered with stucco.

Windows through out the entire house have louvered shutters. Windows in the first elevation of the main section are nine lights over six while other windows in this section are six lights over six.

There are two doors on the south facade of this section in the center bays. These are of moulded wood panels.

The west section is two bays wide under a high, peaked roof. It is 2½ stories, having a gable front dormer. A corbeled brick chimney is situated in the center of the west facade. Windows in this section are also 9/6 on the first elevation, 6/6 on the second.

A two tiered porch runs the length of these sections on the south facade. This porch has a heavy box cornice, chamfered columns, and a light, plain rail over square ballusters at the upper elevation. The upper elevation of the south facade has windows and doors arranged in the following fashion: W - D - D - W - D - W.

Other additions include a kitchen, located north of the main section and apartments and a shed.

The house has been divided into several apartments. Access inside could not be arranged. Interior information was obtained through David Hill's notes.

Tenant House

A three bay, two story frame house covered with cedar shakes is located north of the main house. It is built onto low rubblestone foundations. Its gable flank roof is covered with slate. Eaves are wide. A corbeled brick chimney is located toward the center of the house. Windows in this house are two lights over two. The principle entrance is in the center bay of the east facade. A shed roof porch protects this entrance. A small, one story addition is located on the west.

Barn

A rubble stone barn is located north west of the main house. This building is built onto a knoll. It is one story on the east facade and two on the west.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

HA-1074

See also
Pickering Collection
photo.

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

John Adams Webster, who acquired this property in 1823 from his father, Samuel, played an important part in the War of 1812. Through the efforts of Captain Joshua Barney, third lieutenant Webster received a warrant as sailing master and was placed in command of one of the small vessels which was part of Barney's flotilla of gunboats. On August 22, 1814, as invaders moved against Washington, Barney and his flotilla men, being no match for the enemy's guns, set fire to their boats.

John Webster served as an artillery man in several battles and distinguished himself in the battle at Bladensburg on August 24 by saving several cannon and hauling them to Montgomery County Court House at Rockville.

General Samuel Smith assigned Webster to the command of a six gun battery located on the Perry, or Middle, Branch of the Patapsco River west of Fort McHenry.

At daybreak on September 13, the British opened their bombardment of Fort McHenry. Webster's six gun battery was completely out of range at that time. By midnight, however, Webster could hear, above the steady beat of heavy rain, the sound of muffled oars splashing in the water. He roused his men and prepared to fire on the British attempting to land in the rear of Fort McHenry. Sounds of this battery's firing and the British return shots, activated Fort Covington's guns and all other guns in the area.

Webster was honored on May 11, 1816 with a sword presented in the name of the citizens of Baltimore and later, by the State, in 1835.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

A Compilation of Family Histories by Eleanor Callahan including "Neglected Hero of Fort McHenry", by Harold R. Manakee, Sunday Sun Magazine, August 30, 1964.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 114.8 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

This property is bounded by Broom's Bloom, owned by Josephine Dallam, on the north, by Fountain Green Road on the east; and Broad Run on the south.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Susan M. Deeney, Field Historian

February 2, 1977

ORGANIZATION

Historic District Commission

DATE

838-6000 ext. 207

STREET & NUMBER

45 South Main Street

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Bel Air

STATE

Maryland 21014

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

Mt. Adams

Remnants of a rubble stone pumphouse are located south west of the house.

Milk house

A hip-roofed milk house is located east of the house. This square, stone structure has an over hanging roof and is one story high.

Wagon Shed

A vertical board wagon shed is located north east of the house and is in poor condition.

Privy

A stuccoed, rubble stone privy is located north of the house. This closet like structure is just a little taller than its door. It has a slanted roof.

TITLE SEARCH

HA - 1074

Mount Adams
fountain Green Road
Churchville, Maryland 21028

GRG	817	253	6/23/69	Grantor: Webster and Marjorie Weber Wilson Grantee: Hope Harlan Dallam Acreage: 114.8 acres
AJG	21	446	10/14/36	Grantor: Last Will and Testament of Calvin Dill Wilson Grantee: Webster Wilson
JAR	145	312	7/24/14	Grantor: E. Pleasants Dallam, Laura A. Dallam, Margaret A. Dallam, William Dallam and Harriet W., his wife. Grantee: Calvin Dill Wilson Acreage: 114.8 acres, surveyed in June, 1914 by W. Elijah Somerville.
JAR	139	305	3/10/13	Grantor: William H. Harlan and J. Edwin Webster, executors of the estate of Susan A. Webster Grantee: E. Pleasants Dallam, Laura A. Dallam, Margaret A. Dallam and Harriet W. and William Dallam. Acreage: 120 acreage
JMM	11	470	8/28/1895	Grantor: Last Will and Testament of Susan A. Webster Grantee: Above named This land being that which John A. Webster died seized.
HD	7	207	7/20/1823	Grantor: Samuel Lee Webster Grantee: John A. Webster
HD	1	174	12/8/1817	Grantor: Samuel Lee Webster Grantee: John A. Webster Acreage: part of a tract of land called Sedgly and a small portion of a tract called Loyd's Gift.

HA-1074

INVENTORY NO. 1074

ELECTION DISTRICT _____

DATE: 1077

TAX MAP NO. _____

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor

PARCEL NO. _____

NAME OF PROPERTY: Mount Adams ~~residence - Josephine W. D. D. D.~~ 734-6374LOCATION OF PROPERTY: Fountain Green RoadDIRECTION DWELLING FACES: ~~North~~ South eastNAME OF OWNER: Hape Harlan DALLAM 734-6425ADDRESS: 1616 Fountain Green RoadChurchville, Md 21028

STORIES: 1[] 2[X] 3[] 4[] 5[] 6[] BAYS:

WINGS, ADDITIONS: 3 sections + a shed entrance ^{ONE STORY} on North

WALL CONSTRUCTION:

- front
STUCCO
- [X] FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten(type?)
 [] BRICK: Bond type- common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
 [] STONE: Bond type- rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
 [] LOG

WALL FEATURES: BELT COURSE, PILASTERS, OTHERS _____

✓ FOUNDATIONS: HIGH, LOW, BRICK, STONEWATER TABLE: NONE, PLAIN, BEVELED, MOULDED BRICK

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: Louvered 1/1[] 2/2[] 6/6[✓] 9/6[] 9/9[] other[]
 pegged[] nailed[] wide[] narrow[]
 original[] replaced[]

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: See floor plan

HARDWARE: original[] replaced[]

FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN

✓ Box CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES:

original[] replaced[]

✓ ROOF: GABLE FRONT, GABLE FLANK, HIP, MANSARD, FLAT, 2 DORMERS

MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt original[] replaced[]

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed[] hip[] gable[] Flat Box ^{Cornice} 2 tier on South east length of houseCHIMNEYS: NUMBER 4 BRICK[X] STONE[] CORBELED[X] original[?] replaced[]
 LOCATION: See floor Plan

ARCHES:

COMMENTS:

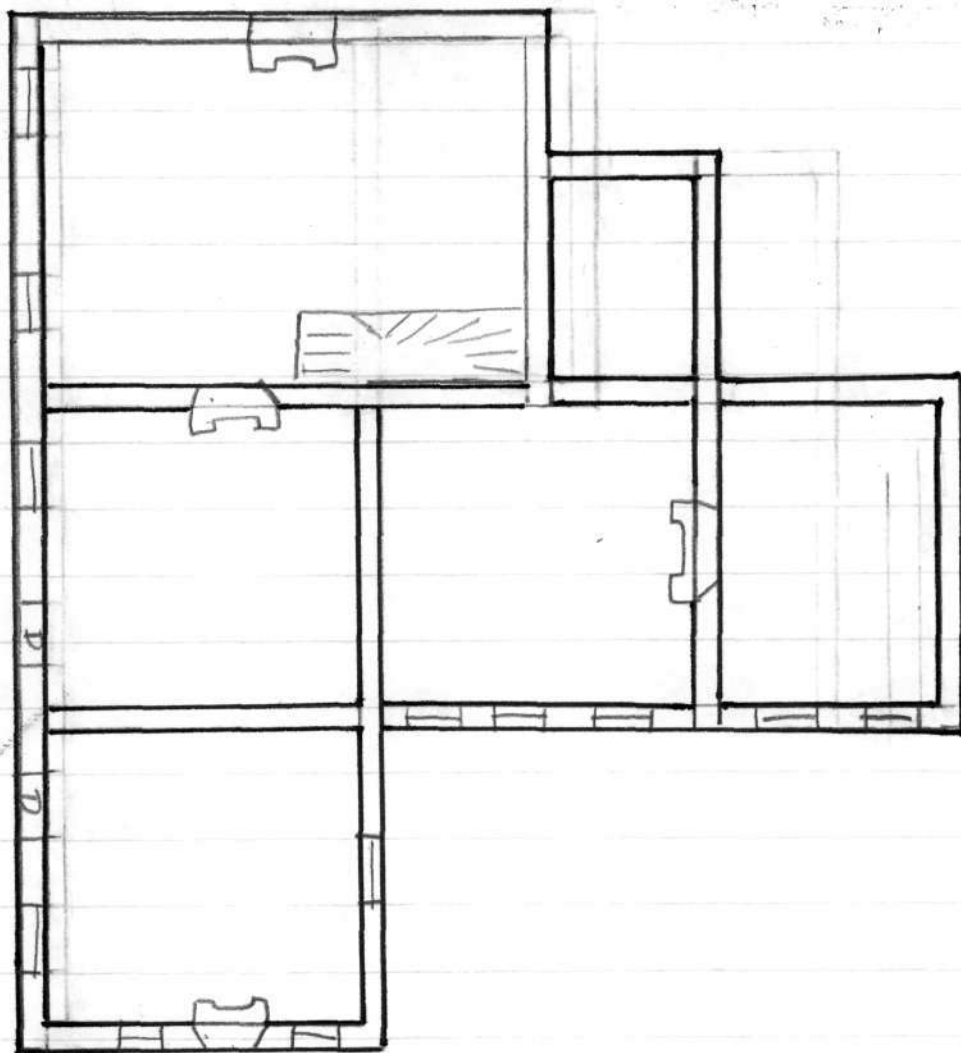
Beadingwood mantles
double columnschair rail

HA-1074

John Adams
Webster 1798

← 40'4" →

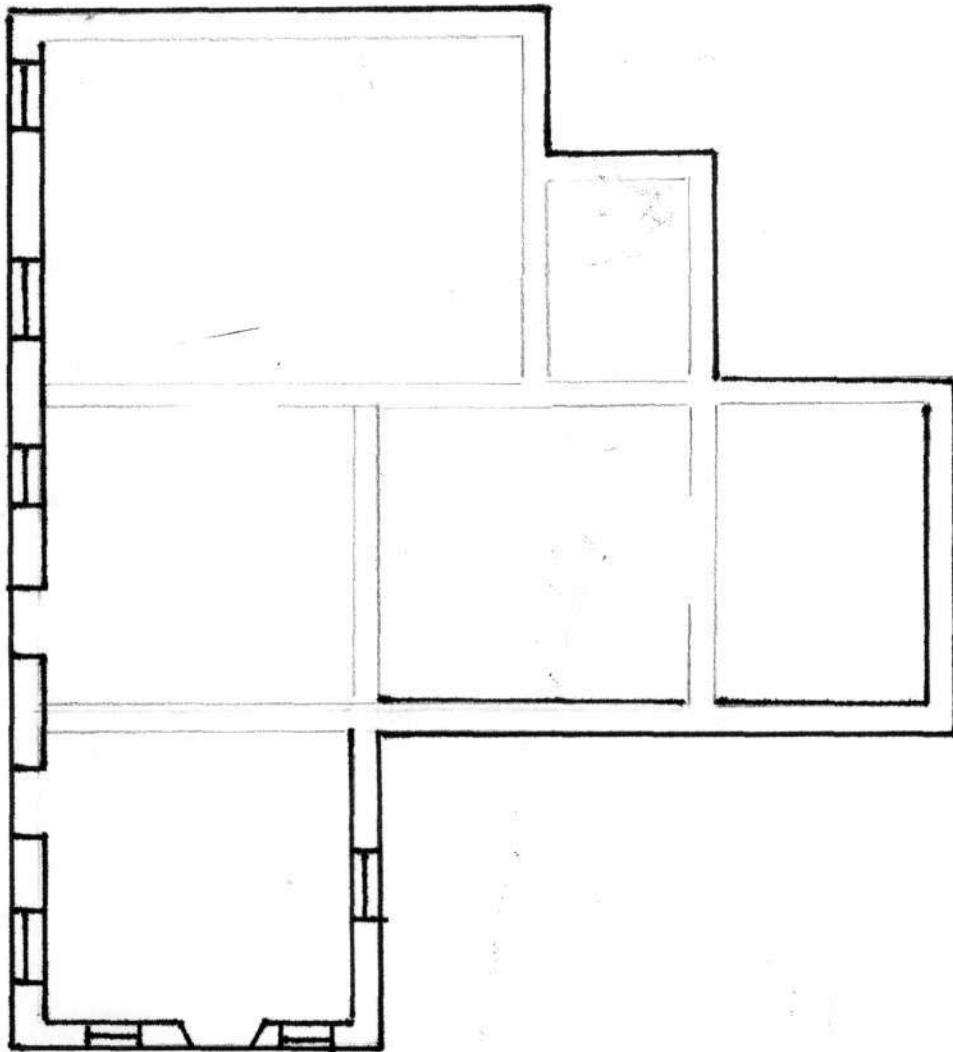
51'



SHED

dated even date herewith : means that deed
was written same day and can be found
either before or after the deed you are
reading.





HA-1074



Mt. Adams
Churchville, MD
Susan M. Deeney
South
February, 1977

HA-1074

8



Mt. Adams Tenant House
Churchville, MD
Susan M. Deeney
East
February, 1977

HA-1074

8



Mt. Adams
Churchville, MD
Susan M. Deeney
South
February, 1977

HA-1074

2



HA 1074

The Mount , Creswell BS 7173



HA 1074

The Mount

BE 7/73



HA1074

from southeast

The Mount (Dallam) OK 7/73



HA 1074

The Mount (Dallen) SSE 7/73



HA 1074

The Mount

Creswell

SSS 7/73



HA 1074

The Mount, Goswell

SE 7/73



HA 1074

The Mount, Creswell

JSZ 7/13



#A1074

east room downstairs

The Mount (Dullam) BS/7/3



HA 1074

center room downstairs

The Mount (Dallas) BE 7/73.



HA 1074

Staircase, (west section)

The Mount (Dallam) Jsc 7/73



HA 1074

center bedroom

Le Morent (Dallam) 7/73 JS2



HA 1074

? east bedroom, east wall

The Mount (Dallam) SS8 7/73



HA 10745

kitchen first floor (-wing)

The Mount (Dulam) NE 7/73



HA1074

Wagonshed at the Point JSE 7/73



HA 1074

Stone barn at The Point BE 7/73



4A 1074

Stone Barn at Le Mount BE 7/73



HA 1074

Milk house at the Mount JSE 7/73



HA 1074

Milkhouse at the Point

182 7/73



4A1074

Smokehouse at the Morant

JBE 7/73

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. HA-1074

Name Mount Adams (the Mount)
Addendum-December 2010

Number __ Page 1

Mount Adams (the Mount) remains one of the most architecturally and historically significant properties in the area. Not only does the house survive but also associated early twentieth century and earlier outbuildings. The two major buildings, the main dwelling and the stone bank barn, both suffer from deferred maintenance, but neither has been substantially altered from its historic appearance. The property clearly retains its eligibility for the National Register of Historic Places.



HA-1074

Mount Adams (The Mount)

Harford County, MD

Douglas C McVarish

December 23, 2010

MDSHP0

Southeast facade toward NW

#1



HA-1074

Mount Adams (The Mount)
Harford County, MD

Douglas C McV...

December 23, 2010

MDS400

E11 toward northeast

#2



HA-1074

Mound Adams (The Mound)

Harford County, MD

Douglas C McVenth

December 23, 2010

North wall and 201' side of back basin to SW

#3